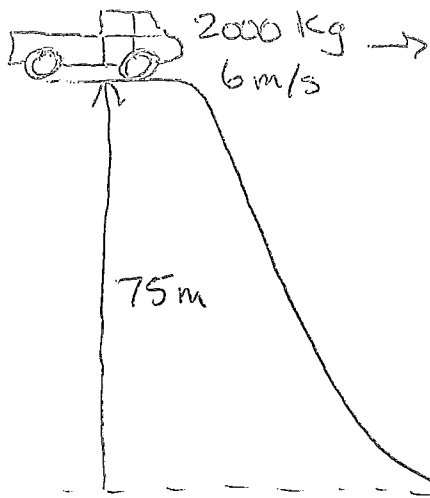
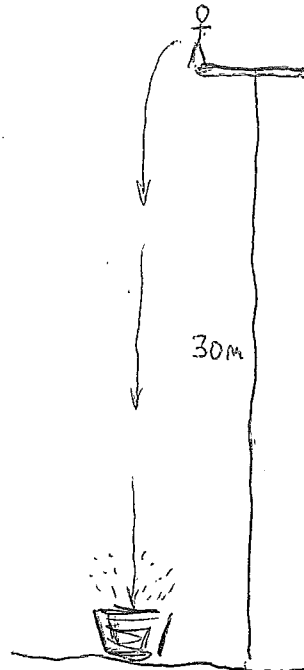




A 2000 kg truck moving at 6 m/s rolls down a 75 m hill. It speeds toward a ramp and launches vertically. How high will it fly?



a student dives from a 30 m tower into a large bucket. How fast are they moving at the bottom?

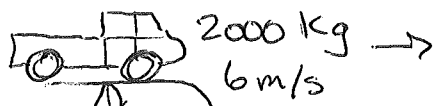


A 1500 w kettle runs for 4 minutes. If the 1.5 kg of water inside goes up by 25°C what is the efficiency of the kettle?



How fast does a cybertruck need to go in order to climb a 200 m hill and have a final speed of 10 m/s.





A 2000 kg truck moving at 6 m/s rolls down a 75 m hill. It speeds toward a ramp and launches vertically. How high will it fly?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{TME} &= \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + mgh \\ &= \frac{1}{2}2000 \cdot 6^2 + 2000 \cdot 9.8 \cdot 75 \\ &= 1,506,000 \text{ J} \end{aligned}$$

$$PE = mgh$$

$$\frac{PE}{mg} = h$$

$$\frac{1,506,000}{(2000 \times 9.8)} = 76.8 \text{ m}$$



$$P \times t = w$$

$$1500 \text{ W} \times 5 = 360,000 \text{ J}$$

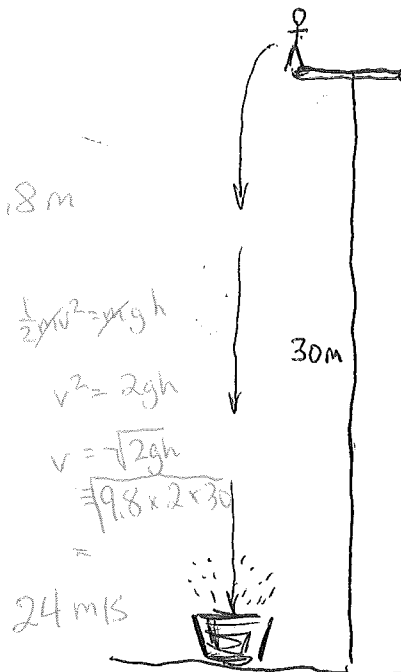
$$E_h = mc\Delta T$$

$$E_h = 1.5 \times 4200 \times 25$$

$$= 157,500$$

A 1500 W kettle runs for 4 minutes. If the 1.5 kg of water inside goes up by 25°C what is the efficiency of the kettle?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Effic.} &= \frac{\text{Useful out}}{\text{Energy in}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{157,500}{360,000} \times 100\% \\ &= 44\% \end{aligned}$$



a student dives from a 30 m tower into a large bucket. How fast are they moving at the bottom?

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2}mv^2 &= mgh \\ v^2 &= 2gh \\ v &= \sqrt{2gh} \\ &= \sqrt{9.8 \times 2 \times 30} \\ &= 24 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

How fast does a cybertruck need to go in order to climb a 200 m hill and have a final speed of 10 m/s.

$$3000 \text{ kg} \quad E = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2E}{m}} = v = \sqrt{\frac{2(6,030,000)}{3000}} = 63.4 \text{ m/s}$$



$$\text{TME} = PE + KE$$

$$\begin{aligned} PE &= mgh \\ &= 3000 \times 9.8 \times 200 \\ &= 5,880,000 \text{ J} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} KE &= \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 3000 \times 10^2 \\ &= 150,000 \text{ J} \\ &= 6,030,000 \text{ J} \end{aligned}$$